




a
â




an/am
en/em



q
qu



ch




e
In 1 syllable
e
before 1 cons.

YEAR
6



e before 2 cons.
è/ê/ei/ai
e before final c/t



-es
é -er
-ez



eu
oeu



g



g before e/j



z
s
between vowels
s
before a vowel



gn



i
y




ien



in
ain



o
not at end




o/ô
au
eau



oi
oî




on



ou
où
ôu




r



s
C before e/ i




th



u




un



ll after i
ill after vowel
y

Most consonants and 'e' at the end of words are silent.



'h' is a silent letter.

d, n, s, t, x, z can be sounded when followed by a vowel.