



a  
â



an  
en



q  
qu



ch



e  
In 1 syllable  
e  
before 1 cons.

YEAR  
5



e before 2 cons.  
è/ei/ai  
e before final c/t



-es  
é  
-er  
-ez



eu  
oeu



g



g before e/j



Z  
S  
between vowels  
S  
before a vowel



gn



i  
y



ien



in



o  
not at  
end



o  
au  
eau



oi  
oî



on



ou  
ouè



r

Most  
consonants and  
'e' at the  
end of words are  
silent.



'h' is a silent  
letter.



s  
C before e/ i



th



u



un



ll after i  
ill after vowel  
y

d, n, s, t, x, z  
can be sounded  
when followed  
by a vowel.